

Index

1. MORPHOGENESIS	9
1.1 Origin of the neural tube	10
1.2 Development of the neural tube	14
1.3 Histogenesis	17
1.4 Developmental Alterations	20
2. LIQUORAL SYSTEM AND MENINGES	23
2.1 The ventricular system	23
2.2 Meninges	27
2.3 Spaces	29
2.4 Cisterns	31
3. CITOARCHITECTURE	33
3.1 Generalities	33
3.2 Staining methods	36
3.3 Myelin	37
3.4 Chemical neuroanatomy	38
4. SPINAL CORD. MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY	53
4.1 Macroscopic organization of the Spinal Cord	54
4.2 Morpho-functional organization of the spinal cord	55
4.3 Internal conformation of the spinal cord	57
4.3.1 <i>White matter</i>	60
4.3.2 <i>Gray matter</i>	62

5. BRAIN. GENERALITIES AND MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY	65
6. BRAINSTEM. MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY	73
6.1 Ventral surface of the brainstem	74
6.1.1 <i>Medulla oblongata</i>	76
6.1.2 <i>Pons of Varolius</i>	82
6.1.3 <i>Mesencephalon</i>	84
6.2 Dorsal surface of the brainstem	86
6.2.1 <i>Medulla oblongata</i>	87
6.2.2 <i>Pons</i>	89
6.2.3 <i>Floor of the fourth ventricle</i>	89
6.2.4 <i>Mesencephalon</i>	91
6.3 Terminological notes	92
7. CEREBELLUM. MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY	93
7.1 Phylogenesis and anatomo-functional subdivision	93
7.2 Anatomy of the surface of the cerebellum	94
7.3 Sectional surface of the cerebellum	96
8. DIENCEPHALON. MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY	101
8.1 External examination of the diencephalon	101
8.2 Deep diencephalic structures	103
8.2.1 <i>Hypothalamus</i>	105
8.2.2 <i>Thalamus</i>	105
9. TELENCEPHALON. MACROSCOPIC ANATOMY	109
9.1 Telencephalon impar	110
9.2 Telencephalon Par	112
9.2.1 <i>Lateral surface</i>	113
9.2.2 <i>Medial Surface</i>	115
9.2.3 <i>Inferior surface</i>	116
9.3 Basal Nuclei	117
9.4 White matter	120
10.SPINAL CORD. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	121
10.1 Neuronal organization	121
10.2 Types of sensibility	124
10.3 Esteroceptive tactile sensibility: protopathic, temperature and pain related pathways	126

10.3.1	<i>Anterior/Ventral spino-thalamic pathway (paleo)</i>	126
10.3.2	<i>Lateral/Dorsal spino-thalamic pathway (neo)</i>	127
10.3.3	<i>Spino-tectal pathway</i>	130
10.4	Epicritic sensibility: the dorsal columns	131
10.4.1	<i>Dorsal columns pathway or spino-bulbo-thalamo-cortical pathway (medial lemniscus, in the tract between the medulla and the thalamus)</i>	131
10.5	Non-conscious proprioceptive pathways	134
10.5.1	<i>Spino-cerebellar pathways</i>	134
10.5.1a	<i>The dorsal (direct) spino cerebellar pathway (Flechsig's Bundle)</i>	134
10.5.1b	<i>Ventral (crossed) spino-cerebellar pathway (Gower's Bundle)</i>	135
10.6	Motor pathways	136
10.6.1	<i>The pyramidal pathway</i>	136
10.6.1a	<i>The cortico-spinal pathway (ventral and lateral)</i>	138
10.6.1b	<i>The cortico-bulbar pathway</i>	138
10.6.2	<i>The extrapyramidal pathway</i>	143
10.6.3	<i>The esopyramidal pathway</i>	147
10.7	Somatotopy of the neurons of the spinal cord	150
10.7.1	<i>Somatotopy of the neurons of the anterior horn</i>	151
10.7.2	<i>Topography of the neurons of the posterior horn</i>	151
10.7.3	<i>Somatotopy of the neurons of the intermediate region</i>	155
10.7.4	<i>Rexed Subdivision (1952)</i>	155
11.	BRAINSTEM. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	159
11.1	Morphogenesis	159
11.2	Motor nuclei of the brainstem	161
11.2.1	<i>Somatic somitic motor nuclei</i>	162
11.2.2	<i>Somatic branchial motor nuclei</i>	162
11.2.3	<i>Visceromotor nuclei</i>	163
11.2	Sensory nuclei of the brainstem	165
11.2.1	<i>General viscerosensory nucleus</i>	166
11.2.2	<i>Special viscerosensory nucleus</i>	168
11.2.3	<i>General somatic sensory nuclei</i>	168
11.2.4	<i>Special somatic sensory nuclei</i>	169
11.3	Integration centers of the brainstem	172

12. THE RETICULAR FORMATION. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	177
13. THE CEREBELLUM. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	183
14. DIENCEPHALON. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	193
14.1 General features	193
14.2 Subthalamus	194
14.3 Hypothalamus	197
14.4 Thalamus	200
14.5 Thalamic glomerulus	202
14.6 Schema of the connections to the principal thalamic nuclei	202
14.7 Thalamo-cortical projections	203
14.8 Epithalamus	205
15. TELEENCEPHALON. FUNCTIONAL ANATOMY	207
15.1 Morphogenesis and general organization	207
15.2 Basal nuclei (Basal Ganglia)	211
15.3 White matter of the cerebral hemispheres	215
15.4 Cerebral cortex	220
15.5 Functional topography of the cerebral cortex	230
15.6 Fiber systems of the cerebral cortex	235
15.7 Limbic system	238
16. CRANIAL NERVES	247
16.1 Olfactory nerve – c.n. I	247
16.2 Optic nerve – c.n. II	247
16.3 Oculomotor nerve – c.n. III	248
16.4 Trochlear Nerve – c.n. IV	250
16.5 Trigeminal Nerve – c.n. V	252
16.6 Abducens nerve – c.n. VI	263
16.7 Facial Nerve – c.n. VII	265
16.8 Vestibulocochlear Nerve – c.n. VIII	268
16.9 Glossopharyngeal Nerve – c.n. IX	269
16.10 Vagus Nerve – c.n. X	271
16.11 Accessory Nerve – c.n. XI	278
16.12 Hypoglossal Nerve – c.n. XII	279

17. AUTONOMIC NERVOUS SYSTEM	281
17.1 Introduction	281
17.2 Central visceral-effector neurons	282
17.3 Parasympathetic Nervous System	284
17.4 Sympathetic Nervous System	290
18. THE SPINAL NERVES	303
18.1 Generality	303
18.2 The cervical plexus	305
18.3 The brachial plexus	307
18.3.1 <i>The axillary (or circumflex) nerve</i>	308
18.3.2 <i>The radial nerve</i>	309
18.3.3 <i>The medial cutaneous nerve of the arm</i>	312
18.3.4 <i>The medial cutaneous nerve of the forearm</i>	312
18.3.5 <i>The musculocutaneous nerve (or perforating nerve, or nerve of Casserio)</i>	312
18.3.6 <i>The median nerve</i>	312
18.3.7 <i>The ulnar nerve</i>	314
18.4 The ventral branches of the thoracic nerves	315
18.5 The lumbar plexus	316
18.5.1 <i>The femoral nerve</i>	317
18.5.2 <i>The obturator nerve</i>	318
18.5.3 <i>The iliohypogastric nerve</i>	319
18.5.4 <i>The ilioinguinal nerve</i>	319
18.5.5 <i>The genitofemoral nerve</i>	319
18.5.6 <i>Lateral cutaneous nerve of the thigh</i>	320
18.6 The sacral plexus	320
18.6.1 <i>The sciatic nerve</i>	321
18.6.2 <i>The superior gluteal nerve</i>	325
18.6.3 <i>The inferior gluteal nerve</i>	326
18.6.4 <i>The posterior cutaneous nerve of the thigh</i>	326
18.7 The pudendal plexus	327
18.7.1 <i>The pudendal nerve</i>	327
18.7.2 <i>The pelvic nerves</i>	328
18.7.3 <i>The inferior haemorrhoidal nerve</i>	328
18.8 Coccygeal plexus	328

19. THE EYE AND THE OPTIC PATHWAYS	329
19.1 Retina	333
19.2 The Optic Pathways	335
19.3 Mydriasis	336
19.4 Myosis	338
19.5 Accommodation reflex	338
20. THE AUDITORY SYSTEM	341
20.1 Inner ear	341
20.2 Membranous labyrinth	343
20.3 Functional considerations	350
21. OLFACTORY ORGAN	353
21.1 Structure of the olfactory mucosa	353
21.2 Vessels and nerves of the olfactory mucosa	355
21.3 Olfactory organ development	356
22. THE GUSTATORY SYSTEM	357
22.1 Functional considerations	359